Lehigh Valley Health Network

Patient Care Services / Nursing

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL/ ROOM PREPARATION**

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## ENVIRONMENTAL/ ROOM PREPARATION

#### BACKGROUND

- In ICU areas, there is uncertainty about RN responsibility in environmental cleanliness upon patient admission and discharge
  - Inability to discern if patient specific property has been removed from a room by either General Services or Unit Staff
- Lack of resources standardization for admissions
  - Ambu bag missing when an RRT patient transferred into ICU room and coded

### PICO

- **P:** Adult critical care patients
- I: Environmental/ room preparation checklist admission and discharge
- C: No standard for room clean-up/stock
- O: Room preparation upon admission and discharge

#### EVIDENCE

- First, there needs to be a problem for a checklist to address. Checklists should be kept brief. Simulation is the most effective method to create and implement checklists (Thornassen, Søfteland, Lossius, Heltne, & Brattebø, 2011). Accounting for the intricacy of the RN decision making process and incorporating four activities help the RN provide
- safe quality care (Ebright, 2010).
  - The four activities mentioned above are as follows: Remove barriers to care through system enhancements, technology, focus on the direct care function (Ebright, 2010).
- Health care workers must break the chain of infection in the patient zone to prevent poor outcomes (Fernando, Gray, & Gottlieb, 2017).

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## IMPLEMENTATON

- Surveys and questionnaires were distributed to day shift and night shift RNs and TPs on MSICU and NSICU.
- Questionnaires distributed pre-intervention to establish a baseline, and post-intervention to evaluate effectiveness. Surveys were distributed with first and last questionnaire. Goal is to find an upward trend in room readiness.
- Room checklist created utilizing acronyms and then displayed in each ICU patient room based on questionnaire data.
- Observation of 20 rooms post-intervention for compliancy based off checklist

#### Room Checklist

Startup Checklist

#### Admission: Put your S.A.S.S.Y. C.L.A.W. forward

- Suction
- (2 liners, 2 sets of tubing, test function of all 4 regulators)
- Ambu bag
- Sling on bed
- <u>Sharps</u> empty
- Yankhauer
- Christmas tree
- Linen (fitted & 2 flat sheets, 1 pillow, patient gown)
- Air mattress bed (or appropriate for patient, and zeroed)
- Wipes (peroxide or bleach as appropriate)

#### Discharge / Transfer: Easy as P.I.E.

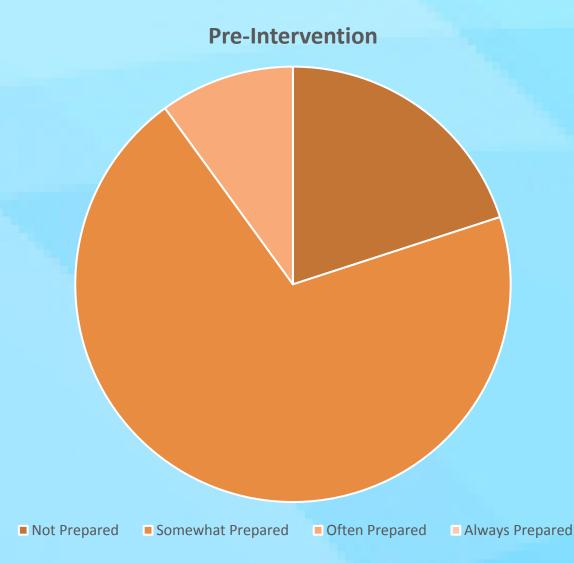
- Previous patient care items in cabinet discarded (lotions, bedpan, urinal etc.)
- IV medications broken down and discarded
- Empty suction canisters & tubing:
- Double red bagged to grey bin in soiled utility

Ebright, P., (Jan. 31, 2010) "The Complex Work of RNs: Implications for Healthy Work Environments" OJIN: The Online Journal of Issues in Nursing Vol. 15, No. 1, Manuscript 4. Fernando, S. A., Gray, T. J., & Gottlieb, T. (2017, December 10). Healthcare-acquired infections: prevention strategies. Retrieved from https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/imj.13642. Thomassen, Ø., Espeland, A., Søfteland, E., Lossius, H. M., Heltne, J. K., & Brattebø, G. (2011, October 3). Implementation of checklists in health care; learning from high-reliability organizations. Retrieved from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21967747.



## OUTCOMES

- time.



Based on the results of the study, it was found that it would benefit LVHN to provide improved methods of checklist visuals, such as badge-sized references for ease of access. In addition, it would be beneficial to formally educate on orientation to the unit standardization of required basic admission supplies.



• Obstacles encountered included; checklists being added to the rooms came with some hesitation, were not noticed by some staff next to other signs in the rooms, and fell down over

 Post-intervention established that the acronyms made the set-up of supplies upon admission were memorable. There was seen to be an improvement regarding the observations of stocked rooms. The equipment with the most improvement for stocking upon admission were ambu-bags.

> Post-Interventior Not Prepared Somewhat Prepared Often Prepared

#### **NEXT STEPS**

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