Lehigh Valley Health Network

Patient Care Services / Nursing

## **Glucose Management**

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# **Glucose Management**

Interventional Progressive Coronary Unit (IPCU):

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#### BACKGROUND

- There is a high diabetic population in Interventional Progressive Coronary Unit patients
- IPCU patient's have had poor glycemic control
- Glycemic range from Point of Care Test (POCT) results considered controlled for this project was 70-180 mg/dL
  - For the weeks in April '20 and May '20, IPCU was only in this range above 80% of the time, for two weeks. The rest of the weeks were in this range less than 80% of the time.

#### PICO

- P: Diabetic patients admitted to IPCU
- I: Reeducating nurses
- C: No new education
- O: Tighter glycemic control

#### EVIDENCE

- "Relevant continuing education has been shown to increase self-reported confidence, competence, and job satisfaction among rural nurses and to expand their range of practice". (Kosteniuk et al., 2019)
- "The most accessible workplace communication tool was high-speed Internet, since 87.2% of nurses surveyed had access to this tool. Nurses overall used online/electronic education more often than in-person education to update nursing knowledge". (Kosteniuk et all., 2019)

#### OUTCOMES

#### SURVEY RESULTS: Of the 15 nurses surveyed on IPCU

- 60% stated there needs to be better communication between technical partners and nurses as to when sugars are taken.
- 93.3% reported knowing how to customize the Epic toolbar in order to be notified of a new lab result. such as a new POCT.
- 100% knew they had 30 minutes after a POCT was taken to give ISF Coverage.
- 66.7% knew they had to wait 3 hours after giving Insulin to recheck a POCT
- 100% knew how to access the different ISF scales through Policy Tech.

### **Givcemic Control Report Pre & Post** Implementation:

| POCT Results for 3A IPCU  |                     |                                      |                                     |    |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----|
| July 2019 – December 2019 | POCT BG<br>Percent  | January 2020 - Present               | POCT BG<br>Percent                  |    |
| 7/1/19 – 7/31/19          | <mark>73.0</mark> % | 1/1/20 – 1/31/20                     | <mark>78.4</mark> %                 | RE |
| 8/1/19 – 8/31/19          | <mark>75.7</mark> % | 2/1/20 – 2/29/20                     | <mark>68.0</mark> %                 |    |
| 9/1/19 – 9/31/19          | <mark>68.6</mark> % | <ul> <li>3/1/20 – 3/31/20</li> </ul> | <mark>75.6</mark> %                 |    |
| 10/1/19 – 10/31/19        | <mark>67.3</mark> % | <ul> <li>4/14/20 – 5/4/20</li> </ul> | <b>∻</b> 82.7 – <mark>60.1</mark> % |    |
| 11/1/19 – 11/30/19        | <mark>72.9</mark> % | <ul> <li>5/5/20 – 6/1/20</li> </ul>  | ♦ 84.3 – 68.0 %                     |    |
| 12/1/19 – 12/31/19        | <mark>75.8</mark> % | <ul> <li>6/2/20 – 6/29/20</li> </ul> | <b>∻</b> 77.7 – <mark>63.5</mark> % |    |
| 0.01/10 /0                |                     |                                      |                                     |    |

: COVID-19

\*: Highest to Lowest Range in time span

Red: less than 70% 70-79 % Green: 80% or greater (Goal)

#### IMPLEMENTATON

- Survey for nurses to assess existing knowledge on glucose management.
- Glucose management reminder sheet created using policy tech put on the unit for nurses.
- Reminded staff that they are able to re-visit existing diabetic management TLC's.

#### **NEXT STEPS**

#### Barriers:

COVID pandemic causing:

- Not having usual patient population and staff
- Not having adequate time to see results **Going Forward**
- Continue to promote proper glucose management
- Incorporate other the interprofessional team and units that are directly impacted by IPCU patients (ICS and dietary)
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